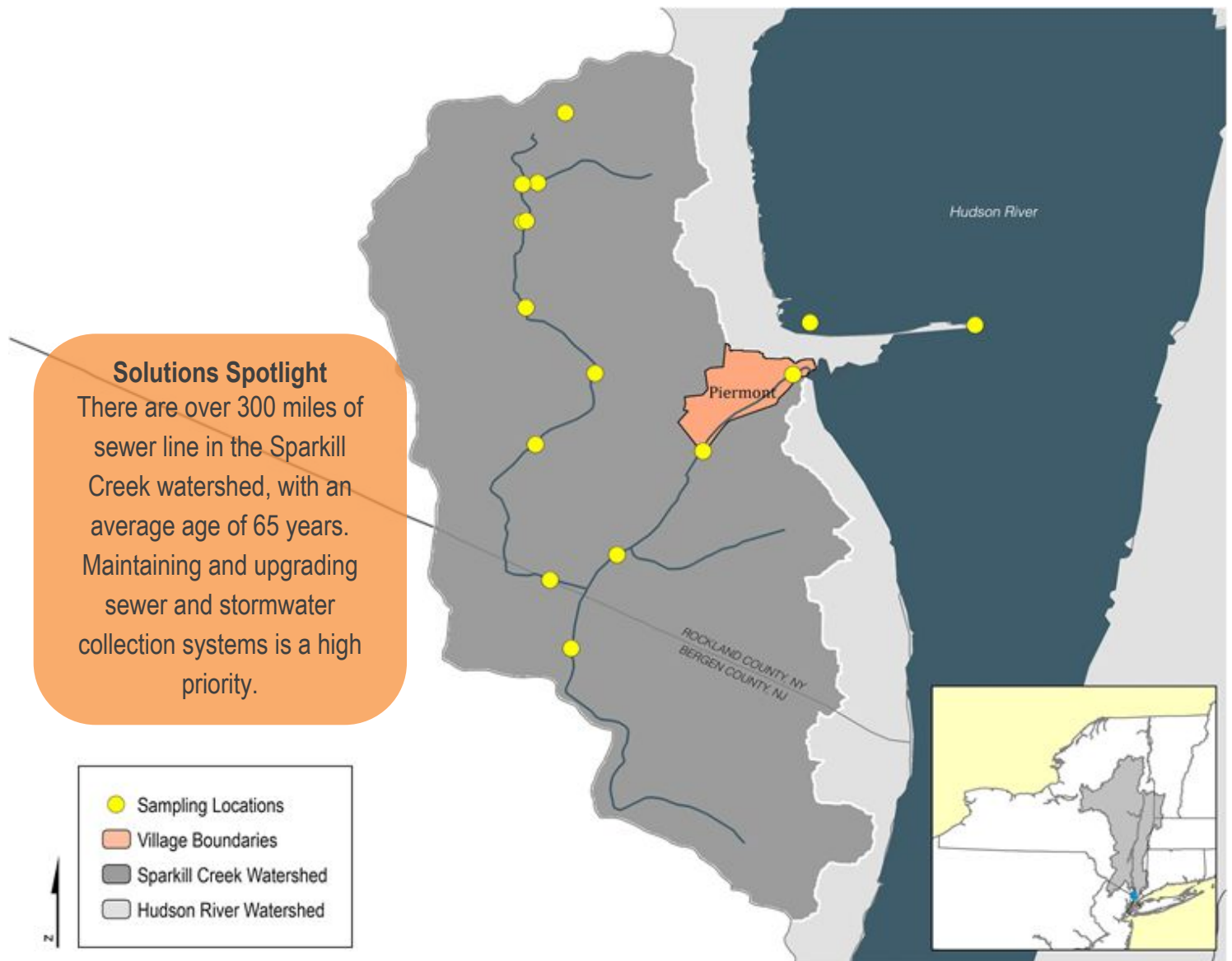


SPARKILL CREEK

Community Water Quality Monitoring Results

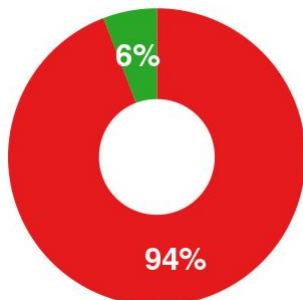
2012-2019



What the Data Show

What portion of samples were safe for swimming?

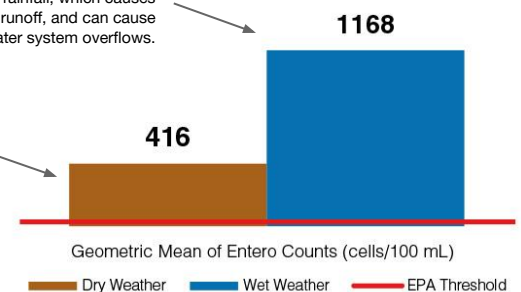
Samples collected at non-tidal sites only occasionally met the EPA guideline for safe swimming.



How high were the bacteria levels?

Bacteria levels are much greater after rainfall, which causes runoff, and can cause wastewater system overflows.

In dry weather, levels are more than ten times higher than the safe swimming threshold.



More: Explore a watershed map, data from each sampling site, year-to-year patterns and other info at www.riverkeeper.org/water-quality/citizen-data/sparkill-creek.

Learn about the Sparkill Creek Watershed Alliance at www.sparkillcreek.org/.

Community Science

The water quality data presented here are based on an analysis of 646 samples collected since 2012 by Sparkill Creek Watershed Alliance. Samples are collected monthly (May to October) and processed at Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory. To get involved, contact Sebastian Pillitteri at spillitteri@riverkeeper.org.

Why We Measure Bacteria

Fecal indicator bacteria such as *Enterococcus* (“Entero”) usually do not make us sick. But because they live in the guts of warm-blooded animals, when these bacteria are present in water, pathogens that can make us sick may also be present.

Sources of fecal bacteria may include sewer overflows and failures, inade-

quate sewage treatment, urban or farm runoff, septic system failures, wildlife and contaminated sediment.

While research continues, the EPA has set thresholds to define if water is safe for swimming based on decades of science relying on measurements of these bacteria. Data are shown in Entero cells per 100 mL.

About the Sparkill Creek

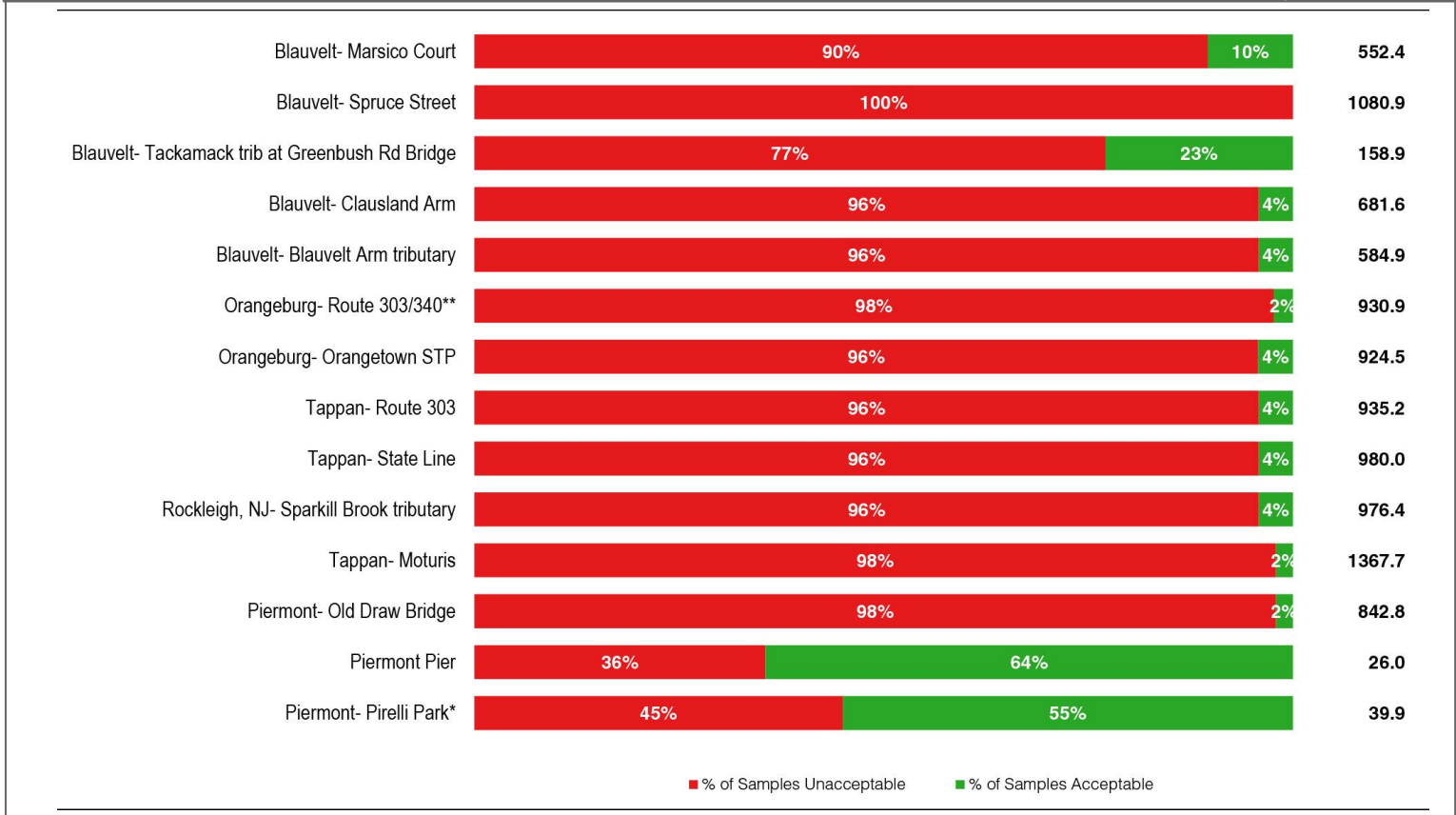
After flowing through neighborhoods and commercial and industrial areas in New York and New Jersey, the Sparkill Creek feeds Piermont Marsh, one of the four wetlands that make up the Hudson River National Estuarine Research Reserve.

Signs of Progress

In 2020, through a grant from the Hudson River Estuary Program, Riverkeeper will work with Sparkill Creek Watershed Alliance and other partners to begin a two-year water quality assessment to update New York State’s Waterbody Inventory, the basis for many programs and grants for water quality improvement.

What portion of samples at each site were unacceptable for swimming? EPA threshold: single sample should not exceed 60

How high were bacterial levels? EPA threshold: Geometric mean should not exceed 30



*Sampling at this site began in 2013. **This site was not sampled in 2017.